CHI 4930 SPECIAL TOPICS Writing Women in Chinese Literary Heritage

University of Florida (Spring 2021) [3 credits] <LLC-Chinese> Class Number: 11411 / 28716 (online) Section 7A23 / 7B23 (online) TIME: M,W,F | Period 7 (1:55 PM - 2:45 PM) PLACE: MAT 0013 / online (ZOOM/Canvas) Dr. Stephan N. Kory (skory@ufl.edu) Office Hours: W, F (3:00-4:00 pm), or by appointment



Course Description

This course investigates woman writers and the writing of women in classical Chinese literature. Readings include philosophical essays, poems, rhyme-prose, biographies, hagiographies, moral lessons, and tales of the strange written by women or featuring descriptions of their lives. Special attention will be afforded to ancient through early modern female writers and their works, but we will also study and compare literary representations of women in Chinese writings from ancient times to the early second millennium of the Common Era to help identify continuities and significant changes in description over time. Modern academic theories and approaches to the study of literature and gender will be actively and critically assessed and applied. All readings are in English. No knowledge of Chinese language is required.

COURSE DESIGN

This course will be conducted synchronously using the traditional class setting and the Zoom function on our Canvas page. It is designed to re-create our face-to-face lectures and activities using a virtual platform and is meant to help foster human connections. Synchronous sessions are challenging and depend much on your active participation. To help you get the most out of our meetings, they will include lectures, discussions, and social and cooperative learning activities. **NOTE that ALL sections will be online during the first week of class, as will ALL Friday classes.**

REQUIREMENTS (I-III)

(I) ATTEND CLASS AND CONTRIBUTE TO CLASS DISCUSSION

- Everyone (*both* the traditional and virtual classrooms) is expected to attend virtual class in person with the video turned on. All students in the traditional classroom must wear a mask at all times (along with the instructor/s), and all students in the traditional classroom should have a microphone and earphones. For more on class etiquette in a ZOOM setting, see the "Netiquette Guide for Online Courses: LLC Edition" file on our Canvas site (Files).
- 2. *At least* two hours of preparation is required for each "hour" we meet. Much of this time should be devoted to reading. Everything but our required texts is accessible online or on our CANVAS course page. You will need to consult the readings in class, so please have a copy (hard or virtual) for every meeting
- 3. Everyone is expected prepare at least one informed question for each and every reading we cover in class. One third of the class will be responsible for submitting questions before class on either Mon., Wed., or Fri. There is a sign-up sheet on our Canvas page in Pages.
- 4. Three unexcused absences are allowed. Every unexcused absence after our three 'freebies' will result in a 40-point reduction from your final point total (/1000). More than six unexcused absences will result in automatic withdrawal from the course (or an F). Tardiness is discouraged. If you are more than 15 minutes late for class, it is an absence. Excused absences must be documented and emergencies should be brought to my attention as soon as possible. The University of Florida's attendance policy may be found at: https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-regulations/attendance-policies/#absencestext

(II) REQUIRED TEXTS (2) RECOMMENDED TEXTS (2) Required

- [1] Cahill, Suzanne Elizabeth. *Divine Traces of the Daoist Sisterhood*. Magdalna, NM: Three Pines Press, 2006.
- [2] Wang, Robin. *Images of Women in Chinese Thought and Culture: Writings from the Pre-Qin Period through the Song Dynasty.* Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing, 2003.
- Recommended [e-books available through UFL Library and ARES]

- [1] Kinney, Anne Bahnke. Trans. *Exemplary Women of Early Han*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2014.
- [2] Raphals, Lisa. *Sharing the Light: Representations of Women and Virtue in Early China*. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1998.

NOTE that all four texts have been requested for our ARES Library Course Reserves works. <<u>https://ares.uflib.ufl.edu/ares/ares.dll?Action=10&Form=60&Value=21874</u>>. Three of the texts above (all but the Robin Wang text) are available through Course Reserves.

(III) COMPLETE ALL GRADED WORK (/1000 points)

All graded work will be submitted to and graded in Canvas.

100 points Five Reading Quizzes
 100 points Weekly Question Submissions (Weeks 4-13)
 150 points Two-Page Review of a Selected Article (Goldin's Bibliography)
 150 points Five-Paragraph Comparative Paper (A Touch of Zen)
 100 points Topic of Interest Paper Title, Thesis, and Annotated Bibliography
 100 points Topic of Interest Paper Presentation
 300 points Ten-Page Topic of Interest Paper

[1] Five Reading Quizzes (100 points)

A total of five reading quizzes will be administered in class. These quizzes are meant to keep you on track with your weekly readings. They are cumulative and include the reading/s for the day they are held and all of the readings before the last quiz. Quizzes cannot be made up unless there is pre-arranged excuse or in the case of a documented illness.

[2] Weekly Question Submissions (100 points)

Before each class meeting, all students should formulate one specific question regarding each assigned reading. To help keep everyone on track, one third of the class will formally submit questions to Assignments/Postings on Canvas at least FIVE hours before meetings (by 9:00 am) on either Mondays, Wednesdays, or Fridays from Week 4 through Week 13 (10 submissions). A sign-up sheet is posted on our Canvas site (Pages).

[3] Two-Page Critical Review of a Selected Article (150 points) [due 1/25]

[A] Select an article from Goldin's "Bibliography Gender and Sexuality in Pre-Modern China"<<u>https://www.academia.edu/37490644/Gender_and_Sexuality_in_Pre_Modern_China</u>_Bibliography_of_Materials_in_Western_Languages>.

[B] Claim it by recording your name and the title of the article (no books!) on our sign-up sheet (Canvas/Pages).

[C] Read the article, then review it. Answer the following questions in your review: What is the topic? What is the thesis? How is the thesis defended? How effective is the thesis and defense? What does the article do well? What does it not do well? Is the article worth obtaining

or reading? Why or why not? While a minimal description of the article is necessary, keep in mind that this is a critical review rather than an exercise in description. Due Class 6 [1/25]). NO more than TWO pages (double spaced). Like your comparative essay and the topic of interest paper, this review will be graded according to the following five criteria: [1] Thesis/Argument (20%), [2] Organization/ Coherence (20%), [3] Effectiveness/Defense (20%), [4] Style (20%), and [5] Grammar (20%). <see Paper Grading Rubric in "Files">.

[4] Five-Paragraph Comparative Paper (100 points) [due 3/1]

Watch King Hu's *A Touch of Zen* (1971). Set in the Ming Dynasty (1368-1644), loosely based on a short story written in around 1700, and produced in Taiwan in the early 1970s, the film's heroine differs greatly from the images of women we have seen in early Chinese texts. Or does she? Select an early image of women (or two, or three, or more) we've encountered in class and compare them to Yang Huizhen 楊惠貞 (played by Hsu Feng) as she is portrayed in the film.

[5] Topic of Interest Paper Title, Thesis, and Bibliography (100 points) [due 4/9]

Based on your preliminary research, clearly and concisely articulate a working title and thesis for your paper. Then, compile a bibliography of at least eight *peer-reviewed academic sources*. List them in alphabetical order based on the author's last name. Non-peer-reviewed sources are unacceptable and *at least one reference should be a primary source in translation*. Briefly annotate each source (i.e., sum up the work [topic; thesis; defense]) and explain how you plan to use it in a few sentences). No more than two double-spaced pages will be graded.

[6] Topic of Interest Paper Presentation (100 points)

Submit a rearticulation of the working title and thesis of the paper. Only the title and the thesis! Due Class 41 (4/16). AND, present the paper in a conference-like setting (\sim 10 minutes).

[7] Ten-Page Topic of Interest Paper (300 points) [due 4/29, noon]

Look over the whole syllabus and the topics and works in Wang's *Images of Women in Chinese Thought and Culture* very carefully before you choose a potential topic. Don't be afraid to leap into the unfamiliar, uncomfortable, or unknown, but try to explore potential topics and questions as much as you can before your initial title-thesis proposal. The Topic of Interest Paper should feature at least one primary literary work in translation. It should critically examine pertinent secondary scholarship and should strike a balance between information and interpretation. You must articulate a clear thesis, defend that thesis, and conclude. In our course, a thesis includes both <u>a concisely articulated question, argument, or insight; and a concisely</u> <u>articulated plan for how you will answer the question, defend the argument, or illustrate the insight</u>. For example, "Blueberries are the best fruit. I will use medical research, social surveys, and sales statistics to defend this claim." Or, "The present study critically investigates and compares medical studies, social surveys, and sales statistics to argue that blueberries are the best fruit." Once again, an argument *plus a plan*. Your paper should perfectly reflect this plan and should end with a conclusion. Be *conservative and conformist* in presentation, but *bold and critical* in content. The topic of interest paper must be at least TEN double-spaced pages (including a bibliography). Additional details on formatting and citation methods can be found on our Canvas course page under "Files" (Chinese Studies Style Guide).

Grading Scale

A = 93+ A- = 90-92.9 B+ = 87-89.9 B = 83-86.9 B- = 80-82.9 C+ = 77-79.9 C = 73-76.9. C- = 70-72.9 D+ = 67-69.9 D = 63-66.9 D- = 60-62.9 E = 0-59.9 For information on the university's grading policies, see: <u>https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-regulations/grades-grading-policies/#gradestext</u>

Late work will receive a 10% deduction per 24-hour period that passes until it is submitted.

GENERAL COURSE OVERVIEW (CLASS 1- CLASS 43)

M 1/11 Class 1: Introductions	F 3/5 Class 23: Wei, Jin, North/South Miscellenea
W 1/13 Class 2: Western Literary Theory	M 3/8 Class 24: Real Miracles and Fictional Love
F 1/15 Class 3: Gender in Traditional China	W 3/10 Class 25: Early Medieval Poetry
W 1/20 Class 4: Overview	F 3/12 Class 26: Women in Medieval Buddhism
F 1/22 Class 5: Shang and W. Zhou Images	M 3/15 Class 27: Women in Medieval Buddhism
M 1/25 Class 6: 2-Page Article Review (from Biblio.)	W 3/17 Class 28: A Survey of Tang Images
W 1/27 Class 7: Early Poetic Images	F 3/19 Class 29: A Survey of Tang Images
F 1/29 Class 8: E. Zhou Images	M 3/22 Class 30: Wu Zhao
M 2/1 Class 9: E. Zhou Images	W 3/24 Class 31: Wu Zhao [NO CLASS DAY]
W 2/3 Class 10: Gendered Cosmos	F 3/26 Class 32: Lasting Images Topic and Thesis
F 2/5 Class 11: Gendered Bodies	M 3/29 Class 33: Tang Lessons on Female Virtues
M 2/8 Class 12: Gendered Bodies II	W 3/31 Class 34: Women in Daoist Traditions
W 2/10 Class 13: Gendered Society	F 4/2 Class 35: The Daoist Sisterhood
F 2/12 Class 14: Han Images	M 4/5 Class 36: The Daoist Sisterhood
M 2/15 Class 15: Mawangdui and Lady Dai	W 4/7 Class 37: The Daoist Sisterhood
W 2/17 Class 16: Mawangdui and Sexuality	F 4/9 Class 38: Film Day Title, Thesis, Annt. Biblio.
F 2/19 Class 17: Liu Xiang's Exemplary Women	M 4/12 Class 39: Li Qingzhao
M 2/22 Class 18: Exemplary Women & Wu Liang Shrine	W 4/14 Class 40: Li Qingzhao
W 2/24 Class 19: Liu Xiang's Exemplary Women	F 4/16 Class 41: Conference Title, Thesis, Outline
F 2/26 Class 20: Liu Xiang's Exemplary Women	M 4/19 Class 42: Conference
M 3/1 Class 21: Film Day. 5-Paragraph Comp. Essay	W 4/21 Class 43: Parting Images
W 3/3 Class 22: Ban Zhao and Her Lessons	Final 10-page Paper Due 4/29 (noon)

WEEKLY COURSE OVERVIEW (WEEK 1- WEEK 15)

WEEK 1: Introductions, Literary Theory, Gender	WEEK 9: Poetry & Women in Chinese Buddhism
WEEK 2: Overview and the Earliest Images	WEEK 10: Tang Images
WEEK 3: Eastern Zhou Images	WEEK 11: Wu Zhao and Tang Images
WEEK 4: Gendered Cosmos	WEEK 12: Tang Lessons and Women in Daoism
WEEK 5: Gendered Society and Early Han Images	WEEK 13: The Daoist Sisterhood and Film Day
WEEK 6: Mid-Han Images	WEEK 14: Li Qingzhao and Class Conference
WEEK 7: Liu Xiang's Traditions	WEEK 15: Class Conference and Parting Images
WEEK 8: Ban Zhao's Lessons and Medieval Images	

COURSE SCHEDULE

WEEK 1:	Introductions, Literary Theory, and Gender
M 1/11	Class 1: Introductions (ALL online)
	[1] Syllabus, Style Guide, and Canvas Site
	[2] Krystal, "What Is Literature?" < <u>http://harpers.org/archive/2014/03/what-is-literature/</u> >.
	[3] Wang, ed. <i>Images of Women</i> , ix-xiv. <text></text>
	[4] Raphals, Sharing the Light, "Table of Contents," 1-9. <library and="" ares="" ebook=""></library>
	[5] Jung-Palandri, "Gender and Sexism in Chinese Language and Lit.," 167-170.
W 1/13	Class 2: Western Literary Theory (ALL online)
-	[1] Brewton, "Literary Theory" < <u>https://www.iep.utm.edu/literary/#H9</u> >.
	[2] Foucault, <i>The History of Sexuality</i> , 1-13.
	[3] Gutting and Oksala, "Michel Foucault."
	https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/spr2019/entries/foucault/
	(only [1] Biographical Sketch, [2] Intellectual Background, [3.5] History of
	Modern Sexuality, and [3.6] Sex in the Ancient World).
F 1/15	Class 3: Gender in Traditional China (ALL online)
	[1] Shen and D'Ambrosio, "Gender in Chinese Philosophy,"
	< <u>https://iep.utm.edu/gender-c/</u> >.
	[2] Jia, Kang, and Yao (eds.), Gendering Chinese Religion, 1-24.
WEEK 2:	Overview and the Earliest Images
M 1/18	NO CLASS
W 1/20	Class 4: Overview
	[1] Hou, "Women's Literature," 175-92.
	[2] Kinney, "Women in Early China," 373-388.
F 1/22	Class 5: Shang and W. Zhou Images (ALL online)
	[1] Wang, ed. Images of Women, 2-3, 25-60.
WEEK 3:	Eastern Zhou Images
M 1/25	Class 6: Two-Page Article Review DUE
	[1] Read through Goldin's bibliography. Choose one article, find it, and review it.
	< <u>https://www.academia.edu/37490644/Gender_and_Sexuality_in_Pre_Modern_China_Biblio</u>
	graphy_of_Materials_in_Western_Languages>

	Answer the following questions in your review: [1] What is the topic? [2] What is the thesis? [3] How is the thesis defended? [4] How effective is the thesis and defense?
	What does the article do well? What does it not do well? [5] Is the book or article worth obtaining or reading? Why or why not? Limit yourself to two pages (dbl-sp).
W 1/27	Class 7: Early Poetic Images
	[1] Wang, ed. <i>Images of Women</i>, 4-24, 132-134.[2] Farman, <i>Jade Mirror</i>, 17-33.
F 4 /20	
F 1/29	Class 8: E. Zhou Images (ALL online) [1] Wang, ed. Images of Women, 61-95.
WEEK 4:	Gendered Cosmos
M 2/1	Class 9: E. Zhou Images
	[1] Wang, ed. Images of Women, 96-131.
W 2/3	Class 10: Gendered Cosmos
	[1] Raphals, <i>Sharing the Light</i> , 139-168.
F 2/5	Class 11: Gendered Bodies (ALL online)
	[1] Raphals, <i>Sharing the Light</i>, 169-193.[2] Yates, "Medicine for Women in Early China," 127-139.
WEEK 5:	Gendered Society and Early Han Images
M 2/8	Class 12: Gendered Bodies II [1] Yates, "Medicine for Women in Early China," 140-181.
W 2/10	Class 13: Gendered Society
	[1] Raphals, Sharing the Light, 195-234.
F 2/12	Class 14: Han Images (ALL online) [1] Wang, ed. Images of Women, 135-148, 162-176, 188-194.
WEEK 6:	Mid-Han Images
M 2/15	Class 15: Mawangdui and Lady Dai [1] Loewe, Ways to Paradise, 17-59.

W 2/17	Class 16: Mawangdui and Sexuality [1] Harper, "Ancient and Medieval Chinese Recipes," 91-100. [2] Raphals, "The Treatment of Women," 7-28.
F 2/19	Class 17: Liu Xiang's Traditions of Exemplary Women (ALL online) [1] Kinney, <i>Exemplary Women of Early Han</i> , xv-xxi, xxiv-xxxi, xxxvi-xlvii, 1-20.
WEEK 7:	Liu Xiang's Traditions of Exemplary Women
M 2/22	Class 18: Liu Xiang's Traditions of Exemplary Women & the Wu Liang Shrine [1] Wu, The Wu Liang Shrine, xxi-xxiii, 170-180, 252-272.
W 2/24	Class 19: Liu Xiang's Traditions of Exemplary Women [1] Kinney, <i>Exemplary Women of Early Han</i> , 25-26, 99-100, 95-96, 78-79, 103-104, 97- 99, 107-108, 124-128 (2.1, 5.9, 5.6, 4.10, 5.12, 5.8, 5.15, 6.10).
F 2/26	 Class 20: Liu Xiang's Traditions of Exemplary Women (ALL online) [1] Raphals, Sharing the Light, 27-50. [2] Kinney, Exemplary Women of Early Han, 27-30, 36-37, 40-41, 45-52. 109-116, 135-141.
WEEK 8:	Ban Zhao's Lessons and Early Medieval Images
M 3/1	Class 21: Interlude (Film and Comparative Paper) Read: Pu, Strange Tales from a Chinese Studio, 108-110. Watch: King Hu, A Touch of Zen (The Gallant Lady) (1971, 180 min.). Five-Paragraph Comparative Paper DUE
W 3/3	Class 22: Ban Zhao and Her Lessons [1] Wang, ed. Images of Women, 177-188. [2] Raphals, Sharing the Light, 235-258.
F 3/5	Class 23: Wei, Jin, North/South Miscellenea (ALL online) [1] Wang, ed. Images of Women, 207-228, 245-264.
WEEK 9:	Poetry and Women in Chinese Buddhism
M 3/8	Class 24: Real Miracles and Fictional Love [1] Wang, ed. Images of Women, 196-206. [2] Hsieh, Love and Women in Early Chinese Fiction, 1-32. (mid-Tang)

W 3/10	Class 25: Early Medieval Poetry [1] Wang, ed. Images of Women, 229-244.
	[2] Chang and Saussi, <i>Women Writers of Traditional China</i> , 22-45.
F 3/12	Class 26: Women in Medieval Chinese Buddhism (ALL online) [1] Wang, ed. Images of Women, 265-298.
WEEK 10:	Tang Images
M 3/15	Class 27: Women in Medieval Chinese Buddhism II [1] Schuster, "Striking a Balance," 87-103. [2] Tsai, <i>Lives of the Nuns</i> , 1–19, 36–38, 67–68, 87–91. [Library E-book]
W 3/17	Class 28: A Survey of Tang Images [1] Wang, ed. Images of Women, 299-315, 327-345.
F 3/19	Class 29: A Second Survey of Tang Images (ALL online) [1] Yao, "Women in Portraits," 157-83. [2] Schafer, <i>The Divine Woman</i> , 1-5, 104-114.
WEEK 11:	Wu Zhao and Tang Images
M 3/22	Class 30: Wu Zhao Watch: <i>The Only Empress Of China: Wu Zetian</i> , Timeline (2019) < <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aeZ7esmQcm4</u> > (accessed 12/14/20). [1] Chang, Saussy, and Kwong, <i>Women Writers of Traditional China</i> , 47-51, 669-671 [2] Idema and Grant, <i>The Red Brush</i> , 61-72.
W 3/24	Class 31 (NO class): Wu Zhao <this an="" at-home="" day.="" is="" reading="" recharge="" research=""> [1] Farman, Jade Mirror, 67-84. [2] Jay, "Imagining Matriarchy," 220-229.</this>
F 3/26	Class 32: A Trinity of Lasting Images (ALL online) [1] Wang, ed. Images of Women, 391-413, 421-431. Topic and Thesis DUE (oral; in class)
WEEK 12:	Tang Lessons and Women in Daoism
M 3/29	Class 33: Tang Lessons on Female Virtues [1] Wang, ed. Images of Women, 372-390; 414-418, 437-446.

W 3/31	Class 34: Women in Daoist Traditions
	[1] Despeux, "Women in Daoism," 384-407.
	[2] Despeux and Kohn, Women in Daoism, 177-220.
F 4/2	Class 35: The Daoist Sisterhood (ALL online)
	[1] Despeux and Kohn, Women in Daoism, 221-243.
	[2] Cahill, Divine Traces of the Daoist Sisterhood, 27-40.
WEEK 13:	The Daoist Sisterhood
M 4/5	Class 36: The Daoist Sisterhood
	[1] Cahill, Divine Traces of the Daoist Sisterhood, 1-20, 43-69.
W 4/7	Class 37: The Daoist Sisterhood
	[1] Cahill, Divine Traces of the Daoist Sisterhood, 70-90, 93-100, 103-118.
F 4/9	Class 38: The Daoist Sisterhood (ALL online)
	[1] Cahill, Divine Traces of the Daoist Sisterhood, 119-134, 176-193.
	Title, Thesis, and Annotated Bibliography DUE
WEEK 14:	Li Qingzhao and Class Conference
M 4/12	Class 39: Li Qingzhao
M 4/12	Class 39: Li Qingzhao [1] Wang, ed. Images of Women. 435-436.
M 4/12	
M 4/12	[1] Wang, ed. Images of Women. 435-436.
M 4/12 W 4/14	 Wang, ed. Images of Women. 435-436. Idema and Grant, The Red Brush, 204-216. Egan, The Burden of Female Talent, TBD. Class 40: Li Qingzhao
	 Wang, ed. Images of Women. 435-436. Idema and Grant, The Red Brush, 204-216. Egan, The Burden of Female Talent, TBD. Class 40: Li Qingzhao Wixted, "The Poetry of Li Ch'ing-chao," 145-168.
	 Wang, ed. Images of Women. 435-436. Idema and Grant, The Red Brush, 204-216. Egan, The Burden of Female Talent, TBD. Class 40: Li Qingzhao Wixted, "The Poetry of Li Ch'ing-chao," 145-168.
	 Wang, ed. Images of Women. 435-436. Idema and Grant, The Red Brush, 204-216. Egan, The Burden of Female Talent, TBD. Class 40: Li Qingzhao Wixted, "The Poetry of Li Ch'ing-chao," 145-168. Chang, Saussy, and Kwong, Women Writers of Traditional China, 89-99
W 4/14	 Wang, ed. Images of Women. 435-436. Idema and Grant, The Red Brush, 204-216. Egan, The Burden of Female Talent, TBD. Class 40: Li Qingzhao Wixted, "The Poetry of Li Ch'ing-chao," 145-168.
W 4/14	 Wang, ed. <i>Images of Women</i>. 435-436. Idema and Grant, <i>The Red Brush</i>, 204-216. Egan, <i>The Burden of Female Talent</i>, TBD. Class 40: Li Qingzhao Wixted, "The Poetry of Li Ch'ing-chao," 145-168. Chang, Saussy, and Kwong, <i>Women Writers of Traditional China</i>, 89-99 Class 41: Conference (ALL online)
W 4/14 F 4/16	 Wang, ed. Images of Women. 435-436. Idema and Grant, The Red Brush, 204-216. Egan, The Burden of Female Talent, TBD. Class 40: Li Qingzhao Wixted, "The Poetry of Li Ch'ing-chao," 145-168. Chang, Saussy, and Kwong, Women Writers of Traditional China, 89-99 Class 41: Conference (ALL online) Title, Thesis, and Presentation DUE
W 4/14 F 4/16 WEEK 15:	 [1] Wang, ed. Images of Women. 435-436. [2] Idema and Grant, The Red Brush, 204-216. [3] Egan, The Burden of Female Talent, TBD. Class 40: Li Qingzhao [1] Wixted, "The Poetry of Li Ch'ing-chao," 145-168. [2] Chang, Saussy, and Kwong, Women Writers of Traditional China, 89-99 Class 41: Conference (ALL online) Title, Thesis, and Presentation DUE Parting Images and Evaluations

Final 10-page Paper due Thursday, April 29, noon.

Course Learning Outcomes

By the completion of this course, a student will be able to...

- locate and analyze primary Chinese sources in translation (ancient and medieval)
- critically access and negotiate secondary studies on Chinese literature
- become acquainted with premodern Chinese women writers and their works
- analyze how women are represented, interpreted, or valued in premodern China
- describe the diversity and complexity of traditional Chinese literature
- introduce, assess, and apply modern literary and gender theories
- develop critical thinking skills and problem-solving techniques
- make connections across disciplines and/or relevant experiences
- access and use academic information and data ethically and legally
- evaluate the relevance, quality, and appropriateness of different sources of information
- develop, discuss, and defend a thesis
- properly format a paper according to a well-defined style guide

All of these outcomes will be assessed in graded assignments (see 1–7 above).

Links and Policies

Academic Honesty

UF's academic honesty policy prohibits "cheating, plagiarism, misrepresentation, bribery, conspiracy, and fabrication." UF's Honesty Guidelines and Honor Code may be accessed at http://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/currentstudents.php. Any violation of the Honor Code in any assignment for this course will be prosecuted according to UF policy, which may include failing the class or expulsion (see paragraph IX of the Student Conduct Code). For more information regarding the Student Honor Code, please see: https://sccr.dso.ufl.edu/process/student-code/

Privacy and Accessibility

See <u>https://privacy.ufl.edu/privacy/studentfaculty/</u> for more on privacy issues.

Late Work and Extensions

Late work will result in a deduction of 10% each day it is late. Extensions only granted for excused absences or dire circumstances like personal or family emergencies.

Evaluation/Feedback

"Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals. Guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner is available at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/students/. Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens, and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/public-results/.

Policy for Requesting a Letter of Recommendation

I only write letters of recommendation for *students who have finished at least one course with me* and have consistently maintained a B or higher average. If you would like to request a letter, please download, print, and fill out the Release for Letter of Recommendation from the

following link: <u>https://registrar.ufl.edu/pdf/ferparelease.pdf</u>. This is a university-wide requirement. You should give me at least three weeks to write the letter, so plan early.

Counseling Services

Students experiencing crises or personal problems that interfere with their general well-being are encouraged to utilize the university's counseling resources. The Counseling & Wellness Center provides confidential counseling services at no cost for currently enrolled students. Resources are available on campus for students having personal problems or lacking clear career or academic goals, which interfere with their academic performance. See: www.counseling.ufl.edu/cwc/.

Writing Studio

The writing studio is committed to helping University of Florida students meet their academic and professional goals by becoming better writers. Visit the writing studio online at https://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/ or in 2215 Turlington Hall for one-on-one consultations and workshops.

Disability Resources

Students with disabilities who experience learning barriers and would like to request academic accommodations should connect with the Disability Resource Center by visiting our <u>Get Started page</u>. It is important for students to share their accommodation letter with their instructor and discuss their access needs, as early as possible in the semester. This includes registering disabilities, recommending academic accommodations within the classroom, accessing special adaptive computer equipment, providing interpretation services and mediating faculty-student disability related issues. Students requesting classroom accommodation must first register with the Dean of Students Office. The Dean of Students Office will provide documentation to the student who must then provide this documentation to the Instructor when requesting accommodation <0001 Reid Hall, 352-392-8565> <u>https://disability.ufl.edu</u><<u>https://disability.ufl.edu/services/accommodations/accommodation-letters/</u>>

Other Resources Available for Students

<u>WRITING STUDIO</u>: The writing studio is committed to helping University of Florida students meet their academic and professional goals by becoming better writers. Visit the writing studio online at <u>https://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/</u>or in 2215 Turlington Hall for one-on-one consultations and workshops.

ACADEMIC RESOURCES

- E-lrnng tech. support: Learningsupport@ufl.edu; https://lss.at.ufl.edu/help.shtml; 352-392-4357 (opt. 2)
- Career Resource Center: Reitz Union; http://www.crc.ufl.edu/; 392-1601
- Library Support: <u>http://cms.uflib.ufl.edu/ask</u>
- Teaching Center: Broward Hall; 392-2010 or 392-6420
- Writing Studio: 302 Tigert Hall; http://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/ ; 846-1138

HEALTH AND WELLNESS - U Matter, We Care: umatter@ufl.edu; 392-1575

- Counseling and Wellness Center: <u>https://counseling.ufl.edu/about/</u>; 392-1575
- Sexual Assault Recovery Services (SARS): Student Health Care Center; 392-1161
- University Police Department: <u>http://www.police.ufl.edu/</u>; 392-1111 (911 for emergencies)

"CLASSIFIED" COURSE BIBLIOGRAPHY

Class 1 Introductions

- Krystal, Arthur (2014). "What Is Literature?" *Harpers Magazine*, March <<u>http://harpers.org/archive/2014/03/what-is-literature/</u>> (accessed 7/16/20).
- Palandri, Andrea Jung (1991). "Gender and Sexism in Chinese Language and Literature." Schriftfestschrift: Essays on Writing and Language in Honor of John DeFrancis on His Eightieth Birthday. Ed. Victor H. Mair. Sino-Platonic Papers 27: 167-70.
- Raphals, Lisa Ann (1998). Sharing the Light: Representations of Women and Virtue in Early China. Albany, N.Y.: State University of New York Press.
- Wang, Robin (2003). Ed. Images of Women in Chinese Thought and Culture: Writings from the Pre-Qin Period Through the Song Dynasty. Indianapolis: Hackett Pub. Co.

Class 2 Western Literary Theory

- Brewton, Vince. "Literary Theory." Internet Encyclopedia of China <<u>https://www.iep.utm.edu/literary/#H9</u>> (accessed 10/13/20).
- Foucault, Michel (1978-1986). *The History of Sexuality*, trans. Robert Hurley. 3 vols. New York: Pantheon Books/Random House.
- Gutting, Gary and Johanna Oksala. "Michel Foucault." *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* <<u>https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/spr2019/entries/foucault/</u>> (accessed 10/13/20).
- Shusterman, Richard (2018). "Sex and Somaesthetics: Appreciating the Chinese Difference." *Appreciating the Chinese Difference: Engaging Roger T. Ames on Methods, Issues, and Roles.* Ed. Jim Behuniak. Albany: SUNY Series in Chinese Philosophy and Culture. 91-110.

Class 3 Gender in Traditional China

- Shen, Lijuan and Paul D'Ambrosio. "Gender in Chinese Philosophy." *Internet Encyclopedia of China* <<u>https://iep.utm.edu/gender-c/</u>> (accessed 10/13/20).
- Jia, Jinhua, Xiaofei Kang, and Ping Yao. Eds. Gendering Chinese Religion: Subject, Identity, and Body. Albany, NY: SUNY Press, 2014.

Class 4 Overview

- Burton-Rose, Daniel (2012). "Gendered Androgyny: Transcendent Ideals and Profane Realities in Buddhism, Classicism, and Daoism." In Chiang, ed. (2012), 67-95.
- Chiang, Howard, ed. (2018). Sexuality in China: Histories of Power and Pleasure. Seattle: University of Washington Press. [Goldin Chap. 1]
- Ebrey, Patricia Buckley (1990). "Women, Marriage, and the Family in Chinese History." *The Heritage of China*. Ed. Paul S. Ropp. Berkeley: University of California Press. 197-223.
- Ebrey, Patricia Buckley (2002). *Women and the Family in Chinese History*. Critical Asian Scholarship. London and New York: Routledge.
- Garrett, Mary M. (2002). "Women and the Rhetorical Tradition in Premodern China: A Preliminary Sketch." *Chinese Communication Studies: Contexts and Comparisons*. Ed. Xing Lu *et al*. Advances in Communication and Culture. Westport, Conn., and London: Ablex. 87-100.
- Goldin, Paul Rakita (2002). *The Culture of Sex in Ancient China*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press. <2 Women and Sex Roles (pp. 48-74)>

Hinsch, Bret (1995). "Harmony (he) and Gender in Early Chinese Thought." Journal of Chinese Philosophy 22.2: 109-28.

Hou, Sharon Shih-jiuan (1986). "Women's Literature." *The Indiana Companion to Traditional Chinese Literature*. Ed. William H. Nienhauser, Jr. Bloomington: Indiana University Press. 175-94.

- Huang, C. Julia, *et al.* (2011). "Gender and Sexuality." *Chinese Religious Life*. Ed. David A. Palmer *et al.* Oxford: Oxford University Press. 107-23.
- Huang, Debby Chih-yen, and Paul R. Goldin (2018). "Polygyny and Its Discontents: A Key to Understanding Traditional Chinese Society." In Chiang, ed. (2018), 16-33.
- Kinney, Anne Behnke (1999). "Women in Ancient China." *Women's Roles in Ancient Civilizations: A Research Guide*. Ed. Bella Vivante. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood.
- Kinney, Anne Behnke (2018). "Women in Early China: Views from the Archaeological Record." *Routledge Handbook of Early Chinese History*. Ed. Paul R. Goldin. London and New York. 373-3.
- Li, Wai-yee (1991). "The Feminine Turn of Rhetoric in Chinese Literature." *International Journal of Social Education* 6: 17-41.
- Linduff, Katheryn M., and Yan Sun, eds. (2004). *Gender and Chinese Archaeology*. Gender and Archaeology Series 8. Walnut Creek, Calif.: Rowman & Littlefield, Altamira.
- Martin-Liao, Tienchi (1985). "Traditional Handbooks of Women's Education." In Gerstlacher et al. (1985), 165-89.
- Mou, Sherry J. (2002). *Gentlemen's Prescriptions for Women's Lives: A Thousand Years of Biographies of Chinese Women*. Eastgate. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe.
- Mou, Sherry J., ed. (1999). *Presence and Presentation: Women in the Chinese Literati Tradition*. The New Middle Ages 4. New York: St. Martin's.
- Nyitray, Vivian-Lee (2003-04). "Treacherous Terrain: Mapping Feminine Spirituality in Confucian Worlds." *Confucian Spirituality*. Ed. Tu Weiming and Mary Evelyn Tucker. New York: Crossroad. II, 463-79.
- Overmyer, Daniel L. (1991). "Women in Chinese Religions: Submission, Struggle, Transcendence." From Benares to Beijing: Essays on Buddhism and Chinese Religions in Honour of Prof. Jan Yün-hua. Ed. Koichi Shinohara and Gregory Schopen. Oakville, Ont.: Mosaic. 91-120.
- Paper, Jordan (1997). "Female Rituals and Female Priestly Roles in Traditional Chinese Religion." *Canadian Woman Studies/Les Cahiers de la Femme* 17.1: 96-99.
- Paper, Jordan [*et al.*] (1997). *Through the Earth Darkly: Female Spirituality in Comparative Perspective*. New York: Continuum.
- Pfister, Rudolf (2012). "Gendering Sexual Pleasures in Early and Medieval China." Asian Medicine 7.1: 34-64.
- Raphals, Lisa [A.] (2012). "How the History of Women in Early China Intersects with the History of Science in Early China." In Ho (2012), 35-59.
- Rosenlee, Li-Hsiang Lisa (2010). "A Feminist Appropriation of Confucianism." *Confucianism in Context: Classic Philosophy and Contemporary Issues, East Asia and Beyond.* Ed. Wonsuk Chang and Leah Kalmanson. SUNY Series in Chinese Philosophy and Culture. Albany. 175-90.
- Rowe, Sharon, and James D. Sellmann (2000). "Ecological Feminism and Daoism." Asian Culture Quarterly 28.4: 11-26.
- Ruan, Fang-fu (1991). Sex in China: Studies in Sexology in Chinese Culture. Perspectives in Sexuality: Behavior, Research, and Therapy. New York and London: Plenum.
- Woo, Terry [Tak-ling] (1999). "Confucianism and Feminism." In Sharma and Young (1999), 110-47.
- Woo, Terry Tak-ling (2016). "Discourses on Women from the Classical Period to the Song: An Integrated Approach." In Pang-White, ed. (2016), 37-68.
- Yates, Robin D.S. (2011). "Soldiers, Scribes, and Women: Literacy among the Lower Orders in Early China." In Li and Branner (2011), 339-69.
- Zurndorfer, Harriet [T.] (2016). "Polygamy and Masculinity in China: Past and Present." In Louie (2016), 13-33.
- Zurndorfer, Harriet T., ed. (1999). Chinese Women in the Imperial Past: New Perspectives. Sinica Leidensia 44. Leiden: Brill.

Class 6 Shang and W. Zhou Images

- Cai Junsheng (1995). "Myth and Reality: The Projection of Gender Relations in Prehistoric Times." In Min (1995), 34-90.
- Du Fangqin (1995). "The Rise and Fall of the Zhou Rites: A Rational Foundation for the Gender Relationship Model." In Min (1995), 169-225.
- Du Jinpeng (1995). "The Social Relationships of Men and Women in the Xia-Shang Era." In Min (1995), 127-68.
- Erkes, Eduard (1931). "Some Remarks on Karlgren's 'Fecundity Symbols in Ancient China.'" Bulletin of the Museum of Far Eastern Antiquities 3: 63-68.

- Jiao Tianlong (1995). "Gender Relations in Prehistoric Chinese Society: Archaeological Discoveries." In Min (1995), 91-126.
- Jiao, Tianlong (2001). "Gender Studies in Chinese Neolithic Archaeology." *Gender and the Archaeology of Death.* Ed. Bettina Arnold and Nancy L. Wicker. Gender and Archaeology Series 2. Walnut Creek, Calif.: Rowman & Littlefield, Altamira. 51-62.
- Keightley, David N. (1999). "At the Beginning: The Status of Women in Neolithic and Shang China." Nan Nü 1.1: 1-63.
- Lai, Whalen (2004). "The Earth Mother Scripture: Unmasking the Neo-Archaic." *Beyond Primitivism: Indigenous Religious Traditions and Modernity*. Ed. Jacob K. Olupona. New York and London: Routledge. 200-13.
- Li, Chenyang, ed. (2000). *The Sage and the Second Sex: Confucianism, Ethics, and Gender*. Chicago and La Salle, Ill.: Open Court.
- Lian, Arlen (2008). "The shesheng Adjustments to the Rites in Early China." Journal of the American Oriental Society 128.4: 723-35.
- Linduff, Katheryn [M.] (2002). "Women's Lives Memorialized in Burial in Ancient China at Anyang." In Nelson and Ayalon (2002), 257-88.
- Schwermann, Christian, and Wang Ping (2015). "Female Human Sacrifice in Shang- Dynasty Oracle-Bone Inscriptions." International Journal of Chinese Character Studies 1.1: 49-83.
- Shaughnessy, Edward L. (2018). "The Dowager v. the Royal Court: A Ninth-Century BCE Case of Family Law Recorded in Chinese Bronze Inscriptions." Structures of Power: Law and Gender across the Ancient Near East and Beyond. Ed. Ilan Peled. Oriental Institute Seminars 12. Chicago: Oriental Institute, University of Chicago. 155- 69.
- Yao, Alice (2013). "Engendering Ancestors through Death Ritual in Ancient China." The Oxford Handbook of the Archaeology of Death and Burial. Ed. Sarah Tarlow and Liv Nilsson Stutz. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 581-96.

Zhang Zhijing (1995). "Changes in Women's Status as Reflected in Ancient Chinese Law." In Min (1995), 418-53.

Class 7 Early Poetic Images

- Farman, Michael, Grace S. Fong, Emily Goedde, Jeanne Larsen, and Geoffrey R. Waters (2013). *Jade Mirror: Women Poets of China*. Buffalo, NY: White Pine Press.
- Horn, Kristina (2019). "Representing Gender in the *Shijing*: A Comparison of the Translations of Arthur Waley and James Legge." In Mair, ed. (2019), 10-16.

Class 8 E. Zhou Images

Chan, Sin Yee (2000). "Gender and Relationship Roles in the *Analects* and the *Mencius*." *Asian Philosophy* 10.2: 115-32. Guisso, Richard W. [L.] (1981). "Thunder over the Lake: The Five Classics and the Perception of Woman in Early

- China." In Guisso and Johannesen (1981), 47-61. Lai, Karyn [L.] (2016a). "Close Personal Relationships and the Situated Self: The Confucian *Analects* and Feminist
- Philosophy." In Pang-White, ed. (2016), 111-26.
- Raphals, Lisa A. (2002b). "A Woman Who Understood the Rites." Confucius and the Analects: New Essays. Ed. Bryan W. Van Norden. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 275-302.
- Sellmann, James D., and Sharon Rowe (1998). "The Feminine in Confucius." Asian Culture Quarterly 26.3: 1-8.
- Tan, Charlene (2019). "Challenging Gendered Social Norms: Educational Insights from Confucian Classics." Asian Philosophy 29.3: 264-76.
- Thatcher, Melvin P. (1991). "Marriages of the Ruling Elite in the Spring and Autumn Period." In Watson and Ebrey (1991), 25-57.
- Wawrytko, Sandra A. (2000a). "Kongzi as Feminist: Confucian Self-Cultivation in a Contemporary Context." *Journal Chinese Philosophy* 27.2: 171-86.
- Wee, Cecilia (2003). "Mencius, the Feminine Perspective, and Impartiality." Asian Philosophy 13.1: 3-13.
- Weingarten, Oliver (2009). "Confucius and Pregnant Women: An Investigation into the Intertextuality of the Lunyu." Journal of the American Oriental Society 129.4: 597-618.

Class 10 Gendered Cosmos

- Black, Alison H. (1986). "Gender and Cosmology in Chinese Correlative Thinking." *Gender and Religion: On the Complexity of Symbols.* Ed. Caroline Walker Bynum *et al.* Boston: Beacon. 166-95.
- Chao, Tien-yi (2017). "Representations of the 'Feminine Universe' in the *Laozi* and Jane Lead's Visions of Sophia." International Communication of Chinese Culture 4.1: 75-91.
- Duncan, Taine, and Nicholas S. Brasovan (2016). "Contemporary Ecofeminism and Confucian Cosmology." In Foust and Tan (2016), 226-51.

Jia, Jinhua (2016). "Gender and Early Chinese Cosmology Revisited." Asian Philosophy 26.4: 281-93.

Kinney, Anne Behnke (2014a). "Breaking through Heaven's Glass Ceiling: The Significance of the Commoner Woman of Qi in the 'Lan ming' Chapter of the *Huainanzi*." The Huainanzi and Textual Production in Early China. Ed. Sarah A. Queen and Michael Puett. Studies in the History of Chinese Texts 5. Leiden and Boston: Brill. 351-76.

Steavu, Dominic (2016). "Cosmos, Body, and Gestation in Taoist Meditation." In Andreeva and Steavu (2016), 111-46.

Wang, Robin R. (2005). "Dong Zhongshu's Transformation of *yin-yang* Theory and Contesting of Gender Identity." *Philosophy East and West* 55.2: 209-31.

Class 12 Gendered Bodies II

- Ahern, Emily M. "The Power and Pollution of Chinese Women." In *Women in Chinese Society*. eds. Margery Wolf and Roxanne Witke. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1979.
- Cargill, Marie E. Well Women: Healing the Female Body Through Traditional Chinese Medicine. Connecticut: Bergin and Garvey, 1998.
- Furth, Charlotte. A Flourishing Yin: Gender in China's Medical History, 960-1665. Los Angeles: University of California, 1999.
- Furth, Charlotte (1994). "Rethinking Van Gulik: Sexuality and Reproduction in Traditional Chinese Medicine." In Gilmartin *et al.* (1994), 125-46.

Furth, Charlotte (2005a). "Rethinking Van Gulik Again." Nan Nü 7.1: 71-78.

Leung, Angela Ki Che (1999). "Women Practicing Medicine in Premodern China." In Zurndorfer, ed. (1999), 101-34.

- Leung, Angela Ki Che (2005). "Recent Trends in the Study of Medicine for Women in Imperial China." Nan Nü 7.2: 110-26. Reprinted in Leung (2006), 2-18.
- Leung, Angela Ki Che, ed. (2006). Medicine for Women in Imperial China. Leiden: Brill.
- Pregadio, Fabrizio (2016). "Creation and Its Inversion: Cosmos, Human Being, and Elixir in the *Cantong qi* (The Seal of the Unity of the Three)." In Andreeva and Steavu (2016), 186-211.
- Rochat de la Vallée, Elisabeth (2007). The Essential Woman: Female Health and Fertility in Chinese Classical Texts. N.p.: Monkey.
- Valussi, Elena (2008). "Female Alchemy and Paratext: How to Read *nüdan* in a Historical Context." *Asia Major* (third series) 21.2: 153-93.
- Valussi, Elena (2009). "Blood, Tigers, Dragons: The Physiology of Transcendence for Women." Asian Medicine 4.1: 46-85.
- Valussi, Elena (2010). "Female Alchemy: An Introduction." *Internal Alchemy: Self, Society and the Quest for Immortality*. Ed. Livia Kohn and Robin R. Wang. Magdalena, N.M.: Three Pines. 141-62.
- Valussi, Elena (2014). "Female Alchemy: Transformation of a Gendered Body." In Jia et al. (2014), 201-24.
- Wang, Robin R. (2009). "Kundao 坤道: A Lived Body in Female Daoism." Journal of Chinese Philosophy 36.2: 277-92.
- Whitlocke, Bronwyn. Chinese Medicine for Women: A Common Sense Approach. Seattle: Seal Press, 1997.
- Wile, Douglas (1992). Art of the Bedchamber: The Chinese Sexual Yoga Classics Including Women's Solo Meditation Texts. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Wilms, Sabine (2005b). "The Transmission of Medical Knowledge on 'Nurturing the Fetus' in Early China." Asian Medicine 1.2: 276-314.
- Wilms, Sabine (2005a). "'Ten Times More Difficult to Treat': Female Bodies in Medical Texts from Early Imperial China." *Nan Nü* 7.2: 182-215. Reprinted in Leung (2006), 74-107.
- Yates, Robin D.S. (2005). "Medicine for Women in Early China: A Preliminary Survey." Nan Nü 7.2: 127-81. Reprinted in Leung (2006), 19-73.

Class 13 Gendered Society

- Sun Xiao and Pan Shaoping (1995). "Order and Chaos: The Social Position of Men and Women in the Qin, Han and Six Dynasties Period." In Min (1995), 226-69.
- Vankeerberghen, Griet (2014). "A Sexual Order in the Making: Wives and Slaves in Early Imperial China." Sex, Power, and Slavery. Ed. Gwyn Campbell and Elizabeth Elbourne. Athens: Ohio University Press. 121-39.
- Wolf, Margery (1994). "Beyond the Patrilineal Self: Constructing Gender in China." Self as Person in Asian Theory and Practice. Ed. Roger T. Ames et al. 251-67.
- Wolf, Margery, and Roxane Witke, eds. (1975). *Women in Chinese Society*. Studies in Chinese Society. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Class 14 Han Images

- Dull, Jack L. (1978). "Marriage and Divorce in Han China: A Glimpse at 'Pre- Confucian' Society." In Buxbaum (1978), 23-74.
- Hegel, Robert E., and Katherine Carlitz, eds. (2007). *Writing and Law in Late Imperial China*. Asian Law Series 18. Seattle and London: University of Washington Press.
- Hinsch, Bret (1998). "Women, Kinship, and Property as Seen in a Han Dynasty Will." T'oung Pao 84: 1-20.
- Hu, Qiulei (2019b). "In Search of a Perfect Match: Jian'an (196-220) Writing about Women and the Formation of a Literati Community." *Nan Nü* 21.2: 194-223.
- Milburn, Olivia (2016). "Palace Women in the Former Han Dynasty (202 BCE-CE 23): Gender and Administrational History in the Early Imperial Era." *Nan Nü* 18.2: 195-223.
- Nylan, Michael (2005-06). "Notes on a Case of Illicit Sex from Zhangjiashan: A Translation and Commentary." *Early China* 30: 25-45.
- Owen, Stephen (2005). "One Sight: The *Han shu* Biography of Lady Li." In Knechtges and Vance (2005), 239-59. Raphals, Lisa [A.] (2001). "Arguments by Women in Early Chinese Texts." *Nan Nü* 3.2: 157-95.
- Tian, Xiaofei (2009). "Woman in the Tower: 'Nineteen Old Poems' and the Poetics of Un/concealment." *Early Medieval China* 15: 3-21.
- Zheng Xiucai (2014). "From Zuozhuan to Shiji: Changes in Gender Representation in Sima Qian's Rewriting of Stories." Chinese Literature: Essays, Articles, Reviews 36: 149-74.

Class 16 Mawangdui and Sexuality

- Harper, Donald (1987). "The Sexual Arts of Ancient China as Described in a Manuscript of the Second Century B.C." Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies 47.2: 539-93.
- Harper, Donald (1998). *Early Chinese Medical Literature: The Mawangdui Medical Manuscripts*. Sir Henry Wellcome Asian Series 2. London and New York: Kegan Paul International.
- Harper, Donald (2005). "Ancient and Medieval Chinese Recipes for Aphrodisiacs and Philters." *Asian Medicine* 1.1: 91-100.
- Loewe, Michael (1994). Ways to Paradise: The Chinese Quest for Immortality. Taipei: SMC Publ.
- Pfister, Rudolf (2006b). "The Production of Special Mental States within the Framework of Sexual Body Techniques As Seen in the Mawangdui Medical Corpus." In Santangelo and Guida (2006), 180-94.
- Raphals, Lisa [A.] (1998b). "The Treatment of Women in a Second-Century Medical Casebook." *Chinese Science* 15: 7-28.

Class 18 Liu Xiang's Traditions of Exemplary Women

- Queen, Sarah A. (2016). "Beyond Liu Xiang's Gaze: Debating Womanly Virtue in Ancient China." Asia Major (third series) 29.2: 7-46. [On representations of Song Boji 宋伯姬.]
- Wang, Robin R. (2006). "Virtue 德 (*de*), Talent 才 (*cai*), and Beauty 色 (*se*): Authoring a Full-Fledged Womanhood in *Lienüzhuan* 列 女 傳 (*Biographies of Women*)." In Hershock and Ames (2006), 93-115.

Class 21 Pu Songling's Strange Stories and A Touch of Zen

Pu Songling (2017). *Strange Tales from a Chinese Studio: Eerie and Fantastic Chinese Stories of the Supernatural*. Trans. Herbert Allen Giles; Forward by Victoria Baldwin Cass. North Clarendon, VT: Tuttle Publishing, 2017.

Class 22 Ban Zhao and Her Lessons

Idema and Grant, Red Brush, 17-54.

- Swann, Nancy Lee (1932). *Pan Chao: Foremost Woman Scholar of China*. New York and London: Century. Rpt: Michigan Classics in Chinese Studies 5. Ann Arbor, 2001.
- Wing, Sherin (2003). "Technology, Commentary and the Admonitions for Women." Journal of International Women's Studies 5.1: 42-66.

Class 24 Wei, Jin, North/South Miscellenea

- Cheng, Wen-chien (2017). "The Pictorial Portrayal of Women and Didactic Messages in the Han and Six Dynasties." Nan Nü 19.2: 155-212.
- Cutter, Robert Joe, and William Gordon Crowell, trs. (1999). *Empresses and Consorts: Selections from Chen Shou's* Records of the Three States *with Pei Songzhi's Commentary*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- Holmgren, J[ennifer] (1986). "Myth, Fantasy or Scholarship: Images of the Status of Women in Traditional China." Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs 6: 147-70.
- Kory, Stephan N. (2016). "Presence in Variety: De-Trivializing Female Diviners in Medieval China." Nan Nü 18.1: 3-48.
- Lee, Jen-der (1994). "The Life of Women in the Six Dynasties." Journal of Women and Gender Studies 4: 47-80.
- Lee, Jen-der (2019). "Women, Families, and Gendered Society." *The Cambridge History of China*. Vol. 2: *The Six Dynasties*, 220-589. Ed. Albert E. Dien and Keith N. Knapp. Cambridge. 443-59.
- Lo, Yuet Keung (2004). "Filial Devotion for Women: A Buddhist Testimony from Third Century China." In Chan and Tan (2004), 134-71.
- Pearce, Scott (2009). "Nurses, Nurslings, and New Shapes of Power in the Mid-Wei Court." *Asia Major* (third series) 22.1: 287-309.
- Spring, Madeline K. (2005). "Recollections of a Fleeting Romance: The Wang Jingbo Narrative." *Early Medieval China* 10-11.2: 1-41.
- Tang, Qiaomei (2017). "Divorcing North and South: Gender, Poetry and Politics in Early Medieval China." *Journal of the Oriental Society of Australia* 49: 50-70.
- Zheng Zhenjun (2017). "Two Modes of Goddess Depictions in Early Medieval Chinese Literature." *Journal of Chinese Humanities* 3: 117-34.

Class 24 Real Miracles and Fictional Love

Hsieh, Daniel (2008). Love and Women in Early Chinese Fiction. The Chinese University Press. 2008.

Class 25 Early Medieval Poetry

- Birrell, Anne M. (1985). "The Dusty Mirror: Courtly Portraits of Woman in Southern Dynasties Love Poetry." In Hegel and Hessney, 33-69.
- Chang, Kang-i Sun, and Haun Saussi (1999). *Women Writers of Traditional China: An Anthology of Poetry and Criticism*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford Univ. Press.

Class 26 Women in Medieval Chinese Buddhism

Schuster, Nancy (1985). "Striking a Balance: Women and Images of Women in Early Chinese Buddhism." Women, Religion, and Social Change. Ed. Yvonne Yazbeck Haddad and Ellison Banks Findly. Albany: State University of New York Press. 87-111.

- Heirman, Ann (2001). "Chinese Nuns and Their Ordination in Fifth-Century China." *Journal of the International Association of Buddhist Studies* 24.2: 275-304.
- Heirman, Ann (2015). "Buddhist Nuns Through the Eyes of Leading Early Tang Masters." *Chinese Historical Review* 22.1: 31-51.
- Li Rongxi, tr. (2002). "Biographies of Buddhist Nuns." *Lives of the Great Monks and Nuns*. BDK English Tripitaka 76.III-VII. Berkeley, Calif.: Numata Center for Buddhist Translation and Research.
- McNair, Amy (2000). "On the Patronage by Tang-Dynasty Nuns at Wanfo Grotto, Longmen." Artibus Asiae 59.3/4: 161-88.
- Paul, Diana (1985). Women in Buddhism: Images of the Feminine in Mahāyāna Tradition. 2nd edition. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Sponberg, Alan. "Attitudes Toward women and the feminine in Early Buddhism," in **Buddhism, Sexuality, and Gender**, edited by Jose Cabezon.
- Tsai, Kathryn A[nn] (1981). "The Chinese Buddhist Monastic Order for Women: The First Two Centuries." In Guisso and Johannesen (1981), 1-20.
- Tsai, Kathryn Ann, tr. (1994). *Lives of the Nuns: Biographies of Chinese Buddhist Nuns from the Fourth to the Sixth Centuries*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- Yan Yaozhong (2012). "Buddhist Discipline and the Family Life of Tang Women." *Chinese Studies in History* 45.4: 24-42.

Yao, Ping (2008). "Good Karmic Connections: Buddhist Mothers in Tang China." Nan Nü 10.1: 57-85.

Class 27 Women in Medieval Chinese Buddhism II

Tsai, Kathryn Ann (1994). Lives of the Nuns: Biographies of Chinese Buddhist Nuns from the Fourth to Sixth Centuries: A Translation of the Pi-Ch'iu-Ni Chuan. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.

Class 29 A Second Survey of Tang Images

- Deng Xiaonan (1999). "Women in Turfan during the Sixth to Eighth Centuries: A Look at Their Activities Outside the Home." *Journal of Asian Studies* 58.1: 85-103.
- Doran, Rebecca (2018). "Royal Wet Nurses in Seventh- and Early Eighth-Century China: Historiographical Evaluation and Narrative Construction." *Nan Nü* 20.2: 198-224.
- Jay, Jennifer W. (1996). "Imagining Matriarchy: 'Kingdoms of Women' in Tang China. *Journal of the American Oriental* Society 116.2: 220-29.
- Karetzky, Patricia E. (1999). "The Representation of Women in Medieval China: Recent Archaeological Evidence." *T'ang Studies* 17: 213-70.
- Kroll, Paul W. (2009). "The Life and Writings of Xu Hui (627-650), Worthy Consort, at the Early Tang Court." *Asia Major* (third series) 22.2: 35-64.
- Kubin, Wolfgang (2008). "The Girl from Chang'an Walks By: Towards the Image of Women in the Tang Dynasty." Chinese Literature: Essays, Articles, Reviews 30: 85-92.
- Larsen, Jeanne (1987). "Women of Religion in T'ang Poetry: Toward a New Pedagogy of Reading Traditional Genre." Journal of the Chinese Language Teachers Association 22.3: 1-25.
- Larsen, Jeanne, tr. (1987). Brocade River Poems: Selected Works of the Tang Dynasty Courtesan Xue Tao. Lockert Library of Poetry in Translation. Princeton.
- Larsen, Jeanne, tr. (2005). *Willow, Wine, Mirror, Moon: Women's Poems from Tang China*. Lannan Translations Selection Series. Rochester, N.Y.: BOA, 2005.

Lee, Jen-der (2003). "Gender and Medicine in Tang China." Asia Major (third series) 16.2: 1-32.

- Levy, Howard S. (1962). "T'ang Courtesans, Ladies, and Concubines." Orient/West 8: 49-64.
- Mou, Sherry J. (1999). "Writing Virtues with Their Bodies: Rereading the Two Tang Histories' Biographies of Women." In Mou, ed. (1999), 109-47.
- de Pee, Christian (2007b). *The Writing of Weddings in Middle-Period China: Text and Ritual Practice in the Eighth through Fourteenth Centuries.* SUNY Series in Chinese Philosophy and Culture. Albany.
- Pissin, Annika (2012). "Women in the Tang Dynasty: Prescribed, Dependent and Scary." In Stafutti and Sabattini (2012), 41-70.

- Qian, Tony D. (2018). "Moral Sensibilities, Emotions, and the Law: Extralegal Considerations in Tang Literary Judgments on Spousal Relationships." *T'oung Pao* 104.3-4: 251-93.
- Samei, Maija Bell (2018). "Tang Women at the Public/Private Divide." In Cai, ed. (2018), 185-204.
- Schafer, Edward H. (1973). *The Divine Woman: Dragon Ladies and Rain Maidens in T'ang Literature*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Schafer, Edward H. (1985). "The Princess Realized in Jade." T'ang Studies 3: 1-23.
- Tang, Qiaomei (2020). "From Talented Poet to Jealous Wife: Reimagining Su Hui in Late Tang Literary Culture." Nan Nü 22.1: 1-35. [Su Hui is 蘇蕙.]
- Tung, Jowen R. (2000). Fables for the Patriarchs: Gender Politics in Tang Discourse. Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Wangling, Jinghua (2016). "From Reflection to Desire: Fifth- through Ninth-Century Poetry on 'Observing Female Entertainers." *Frontiers of Literary Studies in China* 10.2: 287-317.
- Xiong, Victor (1999). "Ji-Entertainers in Tang Chang'an." In Mou, ed. (1999), 149-69.
- Yao, Ping (2002a). "The Status of Pleasure: Courtesans and Literati Connections in T'ang China (618-906)." *Journal of Women's History* 14.2: 26-53.
- Yao, Ping (2002b). "Until Death Do Us Unite: *Minghun* Practice in Tang China (618-906)." *Journal of Family History* 27.3: 207-26.
- Yao, Ping (2011b). "Women's Epitaphs in Tang China." In Judge and Hu (2011), 139-57.
- Yao, Ping (2012). "Women in Portraits: An Overview of Epitaphs from Early and Medieval China." In Ho (2012), 157-83.
- Yao, Ping (2013). "Historicizing Great Bliss: Erotica in Tang China (618-907)." *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 22.2: 207-29.
- Yao, Ping (2015). "Changing Views on Sexuality in Early and Medieval China." Journal of Daoist Studies 8: 53-69.

Class 30 Wu Zhao

- Barrett, T.H. (2019). "Breaking the Reputation of Female Rule in China: Daoism and the Rewriting of the History of the Reign of Wu Zhao (624-705)." *Nan Nü* 21.2: 183-93.
- Chen Jo-shui (1994). "Empress Wu and Proto-Feminist Sentiments in T'ang China." *Imperial Rulership and Cultural Change in Traditional China*. Ed. Frederick P. Brandauer and Chun-chieh Huang. Seattle and London: University of Washington Press. 77-116.
- Kory, Stephan N. (2008). "A Remarkably Resonant and Resilient Tang-Dynasty Augural Stone: Empress Wu's *Baotu*," *T'ang Studies* 26: 99–124.
- Paul, Diana (1989). "Empress Wu and the Historians: A Tyrant and Saint of Classical China." Unspoken Worlds: Women's Religious Lives. Ed. Nancy Auer Falk and Rita M. Gross. 3rd edition. Belmont, Calif.: Wadsworth. 145-54.
- Pettit, Jonathan E. E. (2008). "The Erotic Empress: Fantasy and Sovereignty in Chinese Temple Inscriptions," *T'ang Studies* 26: 125–42.
- Rothschild, Norman Harry (2006). "An Inquiry into Reign Era Changes under Wu Zhao, China's Only Female Emperor." *Early Medieval China* 12: 123-49.
- Rothschild, N[orman] Harry (2008). *Wu Zhao: China's Only Woman Emperor*. The Library of World Biography. New York: Pearson Longman.
- Rothschild, Norman Harry (2010). "Empress Wu and the Queen Mother of the West." *Journal of Daoist Studies* 3: 29-56.
- Twitchett, Denis (2003). "*Chen gui* and Other Works Attributed to Empress Wu Zetian." *Asia Major* (third series) 16.1: 33-109.

Class 32 A Trinity of Lasting Images: Yang Guifei/Yingying/Miss Li [Wa?]

Luo, Manling (2005). "The Seduction of Authenticity: 'The Story of Yingying.'" Nan Nü 7.1: 40-70.

Tan, Mei Ah (2019). "Decoding the Ambiguous Narrative Voice in the 'Tale of Yingying': Ritual Propriety as Key." Nan Nü 21.1: 38-75.

Tsai, S-C Kevin (2004). "Ritual and Gender in the 'Tale of Li Wa.'" *Chinese Literature: Essays, Articles, Reviews* 26: 99-127.

Class 33 Tang Lessons on Female Virtues

Pang-White, Ann A., tr. (2018). *The Confucian* Four Books for Women: A New Translation of the Nü Sishu and the Commentary of Wang Xiang. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Class 34 Women in Daoist Traditions

Ames, Roger T. (1981). "Taoism and the Androgynous Ideal." In Guisso and Johannesen (1981), 21-45.

Bokenkamp, Stephen R. (2004). "The Prehistory of Laozi: His Prior Career as a Woman in the Lingbao Scriptures." *Cahiers d'Extrême-Asie* 14: 403-21

- Cahill, Suzanne [E.] (1990). "Practice Makes Perfect: Paths to Transcendence for Women in Medieval China." *Taoist Resources* 2.2: 23-42.
- Despeux, Catherine and Livia Kohn (2000). Eds. "Women in Daoism." *Daoism Handbook*. Handbuch der Orientalistik IV.14. Leiden: Brill. 384-412.

Despeux, Catherine, and Livia Kohn (2003). Women in Daoism. Cambridge, Mass.: Three Pines.

Patt-Shamir, Galia (2016). "To Beget and to Forget: On the Transformative Power of the Two Feminine Images of *dao* in the *Laozi*." In Pang-White, ed. (2016), 249-65.

Raz, Gil (2014). "Birthing the Self: Metaphor and Transformation in Medieval Daoism." In Jia et al., (2014), 183-200.

Class 35 The Daoist Sisterhood

Cahill, Suzanne E. (2006). Divine Traces of the Daoist Sisterhood: "Records of the Assembled Transcendents of the Fortified Walled City." Magdalena, N.M.: Three Pines.

Class 39 Li Qingzhao

- Egan, Ronald (2013). *The Burden of Female Talent: The Poet Li Qingzhao and Her History in China*. Harvard-Yenching Institute Monograph Series 90. Cambridge, Mass.
- Wixted, John Timothy (1994). "The Poetry of Li Ch'ing-chao: A Woman Author and Women's Authorship." In Yu, ed., 145-68.